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17 February 2006

The Commissioner of Patents
Woden, A.C.T. 2606

Dear Commissioner,

Re: International Patent Application No. PCT/AU2004/001800
Title: Glycosaminoglycan (GAG) Mimetics
Applicant: Progen Industries Limited
Our Ref: 031392PC/KF

We refer to the Written Opinion dated 20 December 2005 in respect of the above application.

On behalf of the applicant, we wish to make amendments under Article 34, specifically:

In the claims:

claim 1 is amended;
claim 7 is new;
claim 8 is new;
claim 9 is renumbered;
claim 10 is renumbered and amended;
claim 11 is renumbered;
claim 12 is renumbered and amended;
claim 13 is renumbered and amended; and
claim 14 is renumbered and amended.

In the description:

page 3 lines 1 to 30 are amended; and
page 4 lines 1 to 13 are amended.

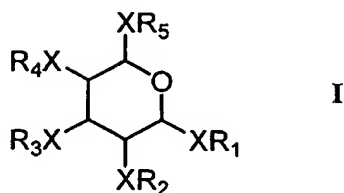
We enclose new pages 3, 4, and 51 to 53 containing the above changes.

Yours respectfully
CULLEN & CO.

CLARISSA WYNNE

Enc. New pages

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wherein:

each X is independently CH₂, C(O), N, O, S, S(O), S(O)₂, or is a bond; and

each of R₁ to R₅ is independently a bond or is selected from the group consisting of:

hydrogen;

halogen;

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azide;

an R group defined as C1 to C8 alkyl or alkenyl, aryl or heteroaryl optionally further substituted by:

an alkoxy, aryl, heteroaryl or aryloxy;

-COOH, -S(O)₂OH;

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-S(O)₂OH, -S(O)OH, -S(O)R, S(O)₂R, -S(O)₂NH₂, -S(O)₂OR, -S(O)OR;

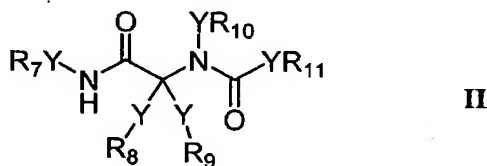
-C(O)R;

a heterocyclic group further substituted by:

an alkyl, aryl, -CH₂NHC(O)R, -CH₂N(C(O)R)₂, or -CH₂OR;

a substructure of the following formula:

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wherein at least one, but not more than two of R₇ to R₁₁ is independently a structure according to formula I;

wherein:

each Y is independently a bond, H, R or -C(O)R as defined above; and
up to but no more than one of each of R₇ to R₁₁ is independently a
structure according to formula II, or each of R₇ to R₁₁ is independently
absent; or

and each R₁ to R₅ may be connected to a different R₁ to R₅ to form a fused bicyclic
structure;

with the provisos that;

when R₁ is -CH₃, -S(O)₂OH or -H at least one of R₂ to R₅ is not -H or
-S(O)₂OH;

when a substructure of type II is not present and none of R₁-R₅ form an anhydro
bridge, no more than two of R₁-R₅ are -S(O)₂OH and the stereochemistry of I is not
gluco or galacto.

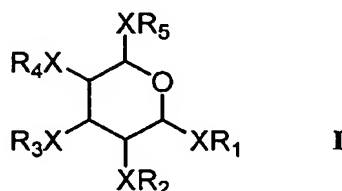
According to a second embodiment of the invention, there is provided a pharmaceutical
or veterinary composition for the prevention or treatment in a mammalian subject of a disorder
resulting from angiogenesis, metastasis, inflammation, coagulation, thrombosis, and/or
microbial infection, which composition comprises at least one compound according to the first
embodiment together with a pharmaceutically or veterinarily acceptable carrier or diluent for
said at least one compound.

According to a third embodiment of the invention, there is provided the use of a
compound according to the first embodiment in the manufacture of a medicament for the
prevention or treatment in a mammalian subject of a disorder resulting from angiogenesis,
metastasis, inflammation, coagulation, thrombosis, and/or microbial infection.

According to a fourth embodiment of the invention there is provided a method for the
prevention or treatment in a mammalian subject of a disorder resulting from angiogenesis,
metastasis, inflammation, coagulation, thrombosis, and/or microbial infection, which method
comprises administering to the subject an effective amount of at least one compound according
to the first embodiment, or a composition comprising said at least one compound.

In other embodiments of the invention, there are provided processes for synthesising
the compounds according to the first embodiment as defined above.

1. A compound of the formula



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wherein:

each X is independently CH₂, C(O), N, O, S, S(O), S(O)₂, or is a bond; and

each of R₁ to R₅ is independently a bond or is selected from the group consisting of:

hydrogen;

halogen;

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azide;

an R group defined as C1 to C8 alkyl or alkenyl, aryl or heteroaryl optionally further substituted by:

an alkoxy, aryl, heteroaryl or aryloxy;

-COOH, -S(O)₂OH;

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-S(O)₂OH, -S(O)OH, -S(O)R, S(O)₂R, -S(O)₂NH₂, -S(O)₂OR, -S(O)OR;

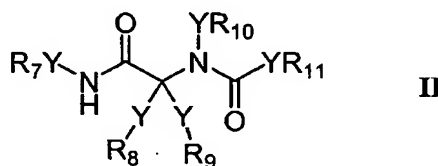
-C(O)R;

a heterocyclic group further substituted by:

an alkyl, aryl, -CH₂NHC(O)R, -CH₂N(C(O)R)₂, or -CH₂OR;

a substructure of the following formula:

20



wherein at least one, but not more than two of R₇ to R₁₁ is independently a structure according to formula I;

wherein:

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each Y is independently a bond, H, R or -C(O)R as defined above; and up to but no more than one of each of R₇ to R₁₁ is independently a structure according to formula II, or each of R₇ to R₁₁ is independently absent; or

each R_1 to R_5 is connected to a different R_1 to R_5 to form a fused bicyclic structure;
with the provisos that:

when R_1 is $-\text{CH}_3$, $-\text{S}(\text{O})_2\text{OH}$ or $-\text{H}$ at least one of R_2 to R_5 is not $-\text{H}$ or
 $-\text{S}(\text{O})_2\text{OH}$; and

5 when a substructure of type II is not present and none of R_1 - R_5 form an anhydro
bridge, no more than two of R_1 - R_5 are $-\text{S}(\text{O})_2\text{OH}$ and the stereochemistry of I is
not gluco or galacto.

2. A compound according to claim 1, wherein said compound is PG2024, PG2037,
PG2173, PG2198, as hereinbefore described.

10 3. A compound according to claim 1, wherein said compound is any one of the
compounds of Tables 1-4 of the description.

4. A pharmaceutical or veterinary composition for the prevention or treatment in a
mammalian subject of a disorder resulting from angiogenesis, metastasis, inflammation,
coagulation, thrombosis, and/or microbial infection, which composition comprises at least one
15 compound according to claim 1 together with a pharmaceutically or veterinarily acceptable
carrier or diluent for said at least one compound.

5. The composition according to claim 4 which further includes a pharmaceutically or
veterinarily acceptable excipient, buffer, stabiliser, isotonicising agent, preservative or
antioxidant.

20 6. The composition according to claim 4, wherein said compound is present therein as an
ester, a free acid or base, a hydrate, or a prodrug.

7. The composition according to claim 4, wherein one or more sulfate groups of said
compound has been substituted for an alternate charged group.

8. The composition according to claim 7, wherein said alternate charged group is a
25 phosphate, carboxylate or tetrazolyl anion.

9. Use of a compound according to claim 1 in the manufacture of a medicament for the
prevention or treatment in a mammalian subject of a disorder resulting from angiogenesis,
metastasis, inflammation, coagulation, thrombosis, and/or microbial infection.

10. The use according to claim 9, wherein said mammalian subject is a human subject.

30 11. A method for the prevention or treatment in a mammalian subject of a disorder
resulting from angiogenesis, metastasis, inflammation, coagulation, thrombosis, and/or
microbial infection, which method comprises administering to the subject an effective amount

of at least one compound according to claim 1, or a composition comprising said at least one compound.

12. The method according to claim 11 wherein said mammalian subject is a human subject.

13. The method according to claim 11, wherein said disorder resulting from angiogenesis is
5 a proliferative retinopathy or angiogenesis resulting from the growth of a solid tumour.

14. The method according to claim 11, wherein said disorder resulting from inflammation is rheumatoid arthritis, multiple sclerosis, inflammatory bowel disease, allograft rejection or chronic asthma.

15. The method according to claim 11, wherein said disorder resulting from coagulation
10 and/or thrombosis is deep venous thrombosis, pulmonary embolism, thrombotic stroke, peripheral arterial thrombosis, unstable angina or myocardial infarction.

16. The method according to claim 11, wherein said disorder resulting from viral infection is Herpes Simplex.

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